

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY



Fourth Year Syllabus Department of Sociology

Four-Year B.S.S. (Honours) Course
Effective from the Session: 2013–2014

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY
Syllabus for Four Year B.S.S. Honours Course
Subject: Sociology
Session: 2013-2014

FOURTH YEAR

Paper Code	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
242001	Gender, Society and Development	100	4
242003	Sociology of Development	100	4
242005	Social Demography	100	4
242007	Sociology of Environment	100	4
242009	Sociology of Bangladesh	100	4
242011	Social Change	100	4
242013	Deviance and Crime	100	4
242015	Industrial Sociology	100	4
242017	Peasant Society	100	4
242018	Viva-voce	100	4
	Total=	1000	40

Detailed Syllabus

Paper Code	242001	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	Gender, Society and Development			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

- 1. Introduction:**
 - a. Definition of gender
 - b. Difference between gender and sex
 - c. Gender as social construction
 - d. Boundaries and negotiation between women and men

- 2. Socialization of Gender role:**
 - a. Family and socialization: childhood experience and adult socialization
 - b. Educational institutions
 - c. Mass media
 - d. Social values: myth, taboo and women

- 3. Theoretical Debates on Women's Empowerment:**
 - a. Liberal feminism
 - b. Marxist socialist feminism
 - c. Radical feminism
 - d. Black feminism and feminism in South Asia

- 4. Gender and Politics:**
 - a. The role and participation of women in politics
 - b. Women and state
 - c. Women's role in nationalist struggle with reference to India and Bangladesh

- 5. Gender and Violence:**
 - a. Major cases and trends of violence against women
 - b. Violence against reproductive right of women
 - c. Various steps to combat violence against women

- 6. Gender and Development:**
 - a. Integration of women in development
 - b. Women in Development (WID)
 - c. Gender and Development (GAD)
 - d. Women Environment and Development (WED) Concepts and Iterative approach to development
 - e. Critical analysis of gender mainstreaming in various multilateral and national institutions

- 7. Gender in Bangladesh:**
 - a. Situation analyses: economic, social, political legal spheres, First (1973-78), Second (1980-85), Third (1985-90) & Fourth Five Year (1990-95) plans

 - b. Women development policy, CEDAW, Platform for Action, 1995 & Beijing +5;

Books Recommended:

1. Akanda, Latifa & Shamin, Isharat (1985), Women and Violence: A comparative Study of Rural and Urban Violence on Women in Bangladesh. Dhaka: Women for Women: A research and Study Group.
2. Boserup, Ester (1970), Women's Role in Economic Development, Ney York: St. Martin's Press.
3. Braidotti, Rosi, Ewa Charkiewicz, Sabin Hausler & Saskia Wieringa (1994). Women, the Environment and Sustainable Development towards a Theoretical Synthesis. London: Zed Books.
4. Evans, Judith (1995), Feminist Theory Today: an introduction to Second Wave Feminism. London: Sage Publications.
5. Firestone, Shulamith (1970), *The Dialectic of Sex: The Case for Feminist Revolution*. New York: bantam Books.
6. NGLS (2000), Gender on the Agenda: A guide to Participating in Beijing +5
7. Haider, Rana (1995), A perspective in Development: Gender Focus, Dhaka: UPL.
8. Hamed, Shamim (1996). Why Women Count: Essays on Women in Development in Bangladesh. Dhaka: UPL.
9. Kabeer, Naila (1999), Reversed Realities: Gender Hierarchies in Development Thought, London: Verso.
10. Mies, Maria, Vandana Shiva (1993), Ecofeminism. London, Zed Books.
11. উইনিফ্রেড হন্টবি (ভাষান্তর: মোবাম্বেরা খানম), ২০১০, নারী এবং ক্রমপরিবর্তিত সভ্যতা, ঢাকা: সুবর্ণ।

Paper Code	242003	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	Sociology of Development			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

1. **Changing Concept of Development:** Historical background of development and under development; social change growth and development; indicators and measurement of development
2. **Theoretical Perspectives on Development:** Modernization, dependency, world-systems, neo-Marxist perspectives
3. **Development of Countries in Historical Perspective:** Pre-colonial period, colonial period and post-colonial period
4. **Population and development:** Pattern of population growth, impact of population growth, population vs. resources, environment and sustainable development
5. **Industrialization:** Industrial process, pattern of industrialization, industrial policies, role of foreign capital in industrialization
6. **Urbanization:** Characteristics and pattern of urbanization, growth of megalopolises, urban problems - issues of urban governance and poverty
7. **State, Bureaucracy and Civil Society:** Nature of the state, characteristics of bureaucracy and political parties; local government governance issues
Nature of authoritarianism and democratization, patterns of political culture, role of civil society, dynamics of democratic transition

8. **Foreign aid and trade:** Nature and role of foreign aid in development - arguments for and against foreign aid; changing pattern of trade in the age of globalism; role of multinational /transnational corporations, globalization and development
9. **Culture and development:** Role of culture in development-- traditions and modernities; cultural dependency /imperialism; globalization, culture and development

Books Recommended:

1. Bjorn Hettne. *Development Theory and the Three Worlds*. 1994
2. Vicky Randall and Rabin Tehobald. *Political Change and underdevelopment*. London: Macmillan. 1985 (Latest ed.)
3. Graham Harris. *The Sociology of Development*. London: Longman 1993 (Latest ed.).
4. J.E. Goldthorpe. *Sociology of the Third World*
5. হাসানুজ্জামান চৌধুরী : সমাজ ও উন্নয়ন
6. মুহাম্মদ হাসান ইমাম (সম্পাদিত) : উন্নয়ন ও অনুন্নয়ন প্রসঙ্গ
7. আমিনুল ইসলাম : উন্নয়নচিন্তার পালাবদল

Paper Code	242005	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	Social Demography			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

1. Social Demography as a Discipline:

- a. Definition of social demography, distinction between population studies and demography, development of demography as a scientific discipline
- b. Sociology and demography: relationship between demographic and social variables; sources of demographic data, errors in demographic data

2. World Population Growth, Population Policy and Population Theory

- a. Present status of population growth
- b. The demographic transition: relationships between birth and death rates--major transition stages
- c. Causes for divergent birth rates: nutrition, sanitation and medicine — values and attitudes-institutional factors
- d. National population policies and demographic transition
- e. Population theories: classical and contemporary

3. Age Composition

- a. The age-sex pyramid
- b. Factors affecting age patterns: fertility — mortality — war migration; variations in age patterns: developed and developing countries

4. Sex Composition

- a. Sex ratio
- b. Factors affecting the sex ratio: fertility — mortality—migration.

c. Variations in sex ratio: international comparison—rural-urban differences—race/ethnic differences.

d. Changes in sex composition: trends in the United States and Bangladesh

5. Marital Characteristics

a. Marital status, factors affecting marital status

b. Trends in marital status: international comparison — trends in Bangladesh, changing marriage rates

c. Changing divorce rates: one parent families — remarriage

d. Differentials in marital status: age — sex — race/ethnicity — farm-nonfarm

e. Patterns of mate selection: exogamy — endogamy

6. Fertility

a. Fertility concepts and measures

b. Trends in world fertility: long fall in the developed countries —changing fertility in the developing countries — Bangladesh —explanation for high and low fertility rates

c. Fertility differentials: age — rural-urban — race/ethnicity socioeconomic status

d. Fertility control: Davis-Blake model — Contraceptive prevalence in south Asia

7. Mortality

a. Mortality concepts and measures

b. Trends in world mortality: differential international pattern explanation for high and low mortality rates

c. Mortality differentials: sex — age — rural-urban — race/ethnicity —socioeconomic status

d. Mortality control: international comparison —reasons for declining mortality

e. Causes of death: cause of health differences by sex — by age — by race/ethnicity

8. Migration

a. Migration concepts and measures

b. Typology of migration: voluntary — non-peaceful — impelled theories of migration

c. Migration in Bangladesh: internal — external — causes and consequences of migration

9. Population Problem, Policy and Planning:

a. Population problems and factors behind it-- trends and features, contemporary debate on population problem

b. The concepts of population control, policies and planning issues of population control

c. Family planning as an approach to population control

d. Nature of population policies in developed and developing countries

Books Recommended:

1. Weeks. John R, *Population: An Introduction to concepts and Issues* (Belmont, CA: Wadsworth) 1999
2. Zopf: Paul E. *Population: An Introduction to Social Demography* (Palo Alto. California: Mayfield Publishing Company) 1984
3. Shryock, Henry S, Jacob S. Siegel and Associates, *The Methods and Materials of Demography*, Condensed Edition by Edward G Stockwell. (New York: Academic Press, Inc.) 1976
4. United Nations, *World Population Perspectives*. Current ed. 2001
5. হাসানুজ্জামান চৌধুরী , সমাজ ও জনসংখ্যা

Paper Code	242007	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	Sociology of Environment			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

1. Introduction:

- a. Definition and scope of sociology of environment
- b. origin and development of sociology of environment

2. Some Basic Concepts and their Relationships with Environment:

- a. Environment, ecology, ecosphere, ecosystem, and food chain
- b. Social and physical environment
- c. Global warming, environmental degradation, eco-politics, green tax, environmental refugee

3. Environmental Theories and Debates:

- a. Ecological explanation: Human Exceptionalism Paradigm (HEP) and New Environmental Paradigm (NEP)
- b. Political Economy Explanation
- c. Eco-centrism, Techno-centrism, Ecofeminism

4. Population, Development and Environment:

- a. Population explosion and environment-reports of the Club of Rome
- b. Impact of population on environment-recent evidences
- c. Impact of development on environment and post development, sustainable development

5. Environmental Hazards and Disaster:

- a. Greenhouse effect

- b. Air pollution and water pollution
- c. Deforestation
- d. Arsenic contamination of water and health hazards
- e. Floods, cyclones, rise of river beds
- f. Earthquake
- g. Poverty

6. Social Process and Environment Degradation:

- a. Social and economic processes of environmental degradation-- industrialization and technological change, urbanization
- b. Development and energy consumption
- c. Social inequality, consumption pattern and environmental degradation

7. Gender and Environmentalism:

- a. Gender relations and impact of environmental problems on women, men and children
- b. Gender responses to environment problems

8. Environmental Policy and Planning:

- a. Environmental planning
- b. Government policies and programmes-- controlling polluting, afforestation, disaster management, impact evaluation
- c. environmental education and awareness

Books Recommended:

1. Kemp David, *Global Environmental Issues*, London. Routledge, 1990
2. Hannigan, John A., *Environmental Sociology : Social Theory and Global Environment*, 1995
3. M. Redclift and T Benton (ed.), *Social Theory and Global Environment*, 1994
4. Dankelman, Irene and Joan Davidson, *Women and the Environment in the Third World*, 1998
5. Shiva, Vandana and Maria Mies, *Ecofeminism*. London. Zed Press, 1993
6. Gain, Philip. *Bangladesh Environment: Facing the 21st Century*, Dhaka: SEHD, 1998
7. Dasgupta, Samir, *Understanding Global Environment*, Swarabh printers, 2009
8. Dasgupta, Samir, *Women's Encounter with Disaster*, Front page publication ltd. 2010
৯. মাহবুবা নাসরীন, ড. খোন্দকার মোকাদ্দেম হোসেন ও দেবশীষ কুমার কুন্ডু, ২০০৬, পরিবেশ সমাজবিজ্ঞান, ঢাকা: তপন প্রকাশন।
১০. হাসানুজ্জামান চৌধুরী, পরিবেশ ও পুঁজিবাদ

Paper Code	242009	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	Sociology of Bangladesh			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

1. **The Social Background of Bangladesh Society:** The ecological context; nature of village society; religion, culture & ethnicity; the British colonialism and its impact; Pakistan era: the internal colonialism — emergence of Bangladesh: language movement — liberation war
2. **Population, Ethnicity and Health:** Population composition: age-sex-marital status-literacy-labour force; population change: fertility-mortality-migration and population control; ethnic groups in Bangladesh; changing pattern of health and morbidity: expansion of health facilities and emerging challenges
3. **Marriage, Family and Socialization:** Changing pattern of marriage and divorce; changing pattern of family and kinship; cultural change and nature of socialization
4. **Economy of Bangladesh:** Rural economy: farm and non-farm activities, problems of agrarian transformation; urban economy: industrial growth, working class, underclass; informal economy; problems of industrialization; migration: rural-urban migration, international migration: remittance economy
5. **Social Inequality, Social Stratification and Poverty:** Nature of social inequality in Bangladesh; income inequality, gender inequality, ethnic inequality, status inequality; occupational structure in Bangladesh; growth and nature of middle class; poverty trends
6. **Politics:** Nature of the state, bureaucracy and political parties in Bangladesh; political culture; governance problems in Bangladesh; local governments in Bangladesh
7. **Rural Society and Urbanization:** Agrarian structure-- land tenure and class structure; community and power structure: *samaj-salish*; patron-client relationship; rural development: strategies and problems of rural development
8. **Crime and Deviance:** Pattern and forms of crime in Bangladesh; penology and correctional methods in Bangladesh; criminal laws and judiciary in Bangladesh; police, civil society and prevention of crime in Bangladesh
9. **Culture:** Pattern of religious beliefs and rituals in Bangladesh; social groups and language; pattern of cultural change: modernization & counter-modernization, revivalism; problems of cultural identity: role of language, religion and ethnicity; globalization of culture: cultural dependency-local culture
10. **Education:** Structure of education: primary-secondary-higher; education and social structure: differential access to education-class and social mobility-socialization and social control; changing pattern of education: institutional expansion-changes in curriculum-enrollment-dropout; education policy: problems and prospects

Books Recommended:

1. Nazmul Karim, *Dynamics of Bangladesh Society*.
2. A.M. Chowdhury and Fakrul Alam (eds.), *Bangladesh at the Threshold of the Twenty-first Century*, Dhaka : Asiatic Society, 2002
3. Anwarullah Chowdhury, *Agrarian Social Relations and Rural Development in Bangladesh*, New Delhi: Oxford/IBH

4. Kamal Siddiqui, *Jagatpur*, Dhaka: UPL, 2000
5. Ashabur Rahman, *Bangladesher Krishni Kathamo, Krishak Samaj O Unnayan*, Dhaka: UPL, 1986
6. Akbar Ali Khan, *Discovery of Bangladesh*. Dhaka: UPL 1996
7. বঙ্গবন্ধুর স্বাধীনতা ঘোষণা: হাইকোর্টের ঐতিহাসিক রায়, ২০১০, ঢাকা: সুবর্ণ
8. কামাল সিদ্দিকী : বাংলাদেশের গ্রামীণ দরিদ্র : স্বরূপ ও সমাধান
9. আসাবুর রহমান : বাংলাদেশের কৃষি কাঠামো : কৃষক সমাজ ও উন্নয়ন
10. বদরুদ্দীন উমর : বাংলাদেশের রাজনৈতিক সংস্কৃতি
11. হোসেন জিল্লুর রহমান : মাঠ গবেষণা ও গ্রামীণ দরিদ্র
12. কাজী তোবারক হোসেন ও মুহাম্মদ হাসান ইমাম (সম্পাদিত) : বাংলাদেশের গ্রাম
13. অনুপম সেন : বাংলাদেশ : রাষ্ট্র ও সমাজ
14. মাহবুব হোসেন : বাংলাদেশের পল্লী উন্নয়ন : সমস্যা ও সমাধান
15. গাজী সালেহ উদ্দিন : বাংলাদেশের ভূমিসত্ত্ব, ভূমি সংস্কার ও গ্রামীণ উন্নয়ন
16. আবদুল মওদুদ : মধ্যবিত্ত সমাজের ক্রমবিকাশ
17. নীহার রঞ্জন রায় : বাংলার ইতিহাস
18. বিনয় ঘোষ : বাংলার ইতিহাস
19. বিনয় ঘোষ : মেট্রোপলিটন মন, মধ্যবিত্ত বিদ্রোহ
20. কামাল সিদ্দিকী : বাংলাদেশের ভূমি সংস্কারের রাজনৈতিক অর্থনীতি
21. বোরহান উদ্দিন খান জাহাঙ্গীর : গ্রামাঞ্চলে ধনতন্ত্রের বিকাশ
22. আনু মুহাম্মদ : বাংলাদেশের গ্রামীণ সমাজ ও অর্থনীতি

Paper Code	242011	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	Social Change			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

1. **Concepts and Theories of Social Change:** Historical materialism, structural-functionalism, modernization theory, world system theory, structuration theory
2. **The Rise of Western Civilization:** European institutions as western culture: Christianity and feudalism — the renaissance, the reformation and the enlightenment — merchant and industrial capitalism
3. **Development of Nation-State:** military organization — capitalist industrialization — citizenship
4. **Colonial Episodes and Western Hegemony:** Portuguese and Spanish expansion — the slave trade — the capitalist world economy — European colonies and imposition of western culture.
5. **World System since Post- Second World War:** Inter- societal system and the first world: post-war reconstruction and new global organizations — UN and global military order — World Bank — transnational corporations — monopoly capitalism
6. **State Socialism, the Soviet Union and the Second World:** Monolithic planned economy — extension of a Second World
7. **Dependent Economy and the Rise of the Third World:** constitutional independence and economic dependence — comprador state — development aid — neo-colonialism and imperialism; East Asian miracle

8. **Changes Towards the End of the Twentieth Century:** Contemporary western Development: liberal-democratic capitalism — rise and fall of USA's hegemony — world economic recession and mass unemployment — massive protests in Seattle at the time of the World Trade Organization (WTO) meetings in December 1999
9. **Rise of the East: Japan and East Asian Capitalism:** Collapse of the Soviet State Socialism in 1991: Third Worldization of Russia, globalization of poverty
10. **Resurgence of Islam in a uni-polar World as an Alternative to Western Capitalism and State Socialism:** Islam as a rival to the West — Arab nationalism within the context of petro-capitalist world economy — Islamic state in Iran since 1979

Books Recommended:

1. Spybey, Tony, *Social Change, Development and Dependency: Modernity, Colonialism and the Development of the West*, (London, Polity Press), 1992
2. Sztompka, Piotr, *The Sociology of Social Change* (Cambridge, MA: Blackwell, 1994)
3. Wallerstein, Imanuel, *The capitalist World Economy*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), 1979
4. Eisenstadt, *Modernization, Protest and Change*, New Delhi: Prentice-Hall, 1966

Paper Code	242013	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	Deviance and Crime			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

1. **Sociology of Deviance and Crime:** Meaning and scope, relationship with criminology
2. **Deviance and Crime:** Meanings, measurement of crime, incidence and reporting of crime, crime statistics.
3. **Macro Theories of Deviance and Crime:** Classical criminology, anomie and social structure, Durkheim and Merton, Marxist and radical theories of crime, subculture theory, differential association, labeling theory, social choice theory.
4. **Types of Crime:** Traditional crime, organized crime, white-collar crime, juvenile delinquency, political crime, cyber crime, crime against women, victimless crime
5. **Deviant Careers:** Making of the deviant career, crime as a profession, examples of the addict, sex offenders, sociopathic offenders, *mastans*
6. **Law and Crime:** Nature and varieties of criminal law and its social contexts, regulation and discretion in law enforcement, judicial administration, courts and problems of criminal justice, pattern of criminal trial and sentencing
7. **Custody and Prison System:** Custody and punishment in the prison, social organization of prisons, institutional treatment, behaviour modification, probation and parole, community-based programmes, juvenile delinquency, community participation of criminals, stigma- rehabilitation of criminals
8. **Prevention of Crime:** Current ideas of crime prevention, successful strategies of crime prevention, social control: role of state, mass media, school and family; social control and prevention of crime

Books Recommended:

1. Dick Hobbs. *Professional Criminals*, Dartmouth 1995
2. R. Reiner and M. Cross (eds.). *Beyond Law and Order: Criminal Justice Policies and Politics into the 1990s*. London: Macmillan

Paper Code	242015	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	Industrial Sociology			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

1. Nature and Scope of Industrial Sociology

- a. Industrial sociology as specialization in Sociology
- b. Relationship with related disciplines

2. Industrialization

- a. The pre-industrial
- b. Industrial revolution
- c. Industrializing and industrial society
- d. Major barriers of industrialization
- e. Social, cultural and psychological preconditions of industrialization
- f. Entrepreneurship development for industrialization

3. The Social Structure of Industry

- a. Status
- b. Role differentiation and distribution
- c. Authority and normative structure
- d. Internationalization of new values and rational work, discipline
- e. Industrial bureaucracy
- f. Industrial interest groups
- g. Labour movement and trade unionism

4. Problems of Industrial Society

- a. Human & social problems of technological change and automation
- b. Problems of unemployment and underemployment
- c. Social pathology and reallocation
- d. Industrial hazards
- e. Alienation and anomie

5. Industrialization in Bangladesh

- a. Historical and analytical perspective
- b. Causes, trends and problems of industrialization in Bangladesh

- c. Comparison with developing and developed countries with different social systems
- d. Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Bangladesh

6. Types of Industries in Bangladesh and Socio-economic Development

- a. Public and private sector co-operation
- b. Small and Medium Enterprise (SME) development
- c. Cottage and small industries of Bangladesh – Garments Industries in Bangladesh
- d. Urban and rural industrialization in Bangladesh
- e. Impacts of open market economy
- f. Sick industries

7. Major Trends and Issues in Contemporary Industrial Sociology

- a. National and international perspectives

8. Industrial Relations

- a. Major trends, issues and theories of industrial relations
- b. Industrial conflict, industrial democracy and collective bargaining

9. Social Security

- a. Health & medical care in industries
- b. Problems of housing, education and rehabilitation
- c. Environment pollution

Books Recommended:

1. Arthur, Shostak and Gombarg, William, *Blue Collar World*. Studies of the American Worker.
2. Blumer, Hober, *Works Satisfaction and Industrial Trends in Modern Society*
3. Hussain, A.F.A. *Human and Social Impact of Technological Change in Bangladesh*.
4. Lipset, S.M. and Bendix, Reinhard, *Social Mobility in Industrial Society*
5. Marx, Karl, *Das Capital* VOL. 1 and 111
6. Reinhard, Bendix, *Work and Authority in Industry*
7. Schumpeter, *Capitalism, Socialism, Democracy*

Paper Code	242017	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	Peasant Society			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

1. Definition, Concept and Approaches

- a. Peasant and peasant households
- b. Peasant society, agrarian society and rural society
- c. Peasant society in Bangladesh

2. Theoretical Approaches

Theories: Redfield, Foster, Wolf, Lenin, Chayanov, Shanin

- 3. Historical Perspective of the Peasant**
 - a. Primitive society and peasant
 - b. Definition and demarcation of peasant in slave, feudal, and capitalist society
- 4. Social Organization**
 - a. Peasant family types
 - b. Kinship organization
 - c. Community
 - d. Ritual corporate hood
 - e. Caste system
- 5. Economic System and Institution**
 - a. Land distribution, land tenure system and inheritance laws
 - b. Production Process: farming and non-farming activities
 - c. Distribution and market exchanges
- 6. Structure and Social Stratification**
 - a. Definition of agrarian structure
 - b. Class relations and peasant mobility
- 7. Politics and Culture**
 - a. Political process, institution and ideological order
 - b. Power structure
 - c. Cultural patterns and mobility
- 8. Poverty in Peasant Society and Peasant Movement in Bangladesh**
 - a. Nature and changing pattern of poverty
 - b. Peasant movements in British colonial era: India, Pakistan and Bangladesh
 - c. Poverty alleviation strategies of Bangladesh and politics of poverty

Books Recommended:

1. Chayanov, *The Theory of Peasant Economy*
2. Teodor Shanin, *Peasant & Peasant Societies*
3. Teodor Shanin, *The Awkward Class*
4. E.R. Wolf, *Peasants and Peasant Societies*
5. G. Dalton, *Tribal of Peasants Economy*
6. J.M. Potter and Other, *Peasant Societies*
7. P.M. Back (ed.), *Peasants in the Modern World*
8. William van Schendel, *Peasant Mobility: The odds of Life in Rural Bangladesh*
9. মনিরুল ইসলাম খান : বাংলাদেশের কৃষক সমাজ
10. আসহাবুর রহমান (সম্পাদনা) : বাংলাদেশের কৃষি প্রশ্ন: তত্ত্ব ও বাস্তবতা

Paper Code	242018	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	
Paper Title:	Viva-voce			